

Buddhist Economics System for peace and Economic Harmony in the Human World



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Abstract

Mission now for the extension of power with the purpose of maintaining peace in the entire world becoming a significant task of the intellectuals and the government all are supposed to be working for human welfare. Talking all about human welfare human activities should be guiding nobleness of the people and the authorities who are accountable for the people all over. Maintenance peace these days becoming urgent sublimation to be for all the community people to live with full of happiness. Therefore, Asta ja (Eight Ja) resources standing for our working ground what makes people abundance if all things available from the nature identified carefully. Likewise, professor Jaffrey Sachs is the great economist just awaking people how all can get relief from the dangerous situation happening in this globe. So, all the problems could be solved by realizing oneself through the way of learning the lesson of Astanga Marga (Eightfold Path) of Buddha. By learning all these human resources becomes aware they know how to extend the right services to the society for maintaining peace all over. Therefore, the present day's problems between Russia and Ukraine should be stopped, and the disputes like in Syria should never be happen again. Therefore, present days' egoistic motion everywhere should be managed unitedly realizing the geopolitical sentiment of the powered countries in the world. If so happen international peace will be maintained that would become the major strength of the people at large.

Keywords: Asta Ja Resources, Astanga Marga, Economic Harmony, International Peace

Introduction

The highly combustible stage of global environment invites all to become aware to manage it before to reach at the point of brutally flaming the entire globe converting all into ashes. Because of the time when that happens the species including homo sapiens evacuated from the globe terribly. To manage the environmental aspect all must think about the imagination of its destructive situation, just as frightened and wrecked pigeon, shattered, becoming hopeless, passing through the horrible lapse of times and cruelties of the times looking for where to take rest. Then again the thirsty deer in a burning forest also could be seen running to and fro. Like in

the same way all the creatures would be melting down to grief under the global warming situation that's happening to be born also in the human world. It's due to mismanagement of resources by the human beings. Why so severely destroying the environment in the globe where all living comfortably? is now the question who will able to respond to the situation?

Human Behavior

Talking all about the disasters happened naturally even its due to the effect of human behavior. Just to look forward why so happen to the human behavior so helpless for their own sake. They unknowingly destroying their habitats? why so

they are doing deceiving themselves becoming the matter to be searched out now. That's only all looking for comfortable living firing the forests destroying the fertile land for building becoming the unforgiving behavior of human being in this globe. The reason why global warming happening due to the economic hardship. 'Economic stagnation is the breeding ground of the conflict' -Raghuram Rajan- Fault Line: page 290.

Due to the destructive behavior of the people themselves, that start raising the conflicts that changing into devastating war in some region of the globe. The war in Iraq, Afghanistan, Libya, and Syria also happening by breeding the stagnant economic crisis of the country inviting the powered nations. Presently the war between Russia and Ukraine, also happening due to the economic cause to make one weak by force by the hit of the powered nation. If the people become noble and well-disciplined living in the Model Village Community will be manage the resource that behavior may transform the earth into heavenly living garden.

Leading for Community Living

The scenario what has been standing in front of every human being has to be consider to make the living community comfortable protecting the environment carefully. Despite the difficulties happening in time the earth getting genuine personalities for the maintenance of living world. Significant figure came to the earth deserving the caliber to lead the society for its betterment. The Buddha figuratively seems giant dedicated for the welfare of human world recognized as he is the light of Asia at first but in this modern critical ages his follower honored him as the eliminator in the world human races.

Then again in India Mahatma Gandhi came to give the nation to the Indian citizen with the substantial effort of Subas Chandra Bose and the other warrior to chase the British ruler from the patriotic land. Like in the same way Martin Luther King in the US. And also the great democratic leader of South Africa Nelson Mandela, came to equalize the social behavior making all involve for production movement that assures national development. Like in the same ways all noticed,

historically renowned are Karl Marx, given the ways how to manage the socialist ruling system uplifting the backward section of the society in the human world. Then the name of revolutionary leader, Lenin, Stalin, in Russia, Mao Zedong in China came to rule over the nation abolishing social disparities in the nation. Characteristically the national builders came to the globe presenting their caliber making their nation a model destination for the world community.

Singapore is one famous for having a gorgeous structure by the charismatic leadership of Lee Kuan Yew, Mahathir Mohamad in Malaysia transform into a rich nation with his skillful effort. Then again the nation noticed to the people is South Korea, President Park Chung Hi creatively working to change the society into self-satisfied people with right living standards. So that if a leader comes with his vigorous effort can change the nation transforming into rich nation eliminating vicious poverty making people involved for the production movement.

Talking all about the abundance of the nation and maintaining human welfare providing full satisfaction supplying the necessities becomes the right process to build the nation indeed. Therefore, every nation must be preparing to change the society providing all the necessities for the satisfaction of their needs. Desiring all the positive transformation of the society all over the nation some sort of guiding principle needs to be learning. That's become only the lesson of the Buddha, who has given the way of life changing from the miseries into happiness in the entire human world is eightfold Path (Astanga Marga). This lesson becomes a great source of managing well-disciplined society to go working in the Model Village Community. If so happen the targeted objective for the maintenance of the sustainable peace would be achieved and the globe will soon be transformed into a beautiful heaven for the enjoyment of entire living beings.

Objectives and Methodology

Objective of the study

Major objective of the study is to analyze the present day's problem to reach to the point of so-

lution in the globe for the maintenance of peace. Some details of the objectives given in the following points as:

1. To study briefly the present day's problem if happen in the globe that hampering the human world.
2. Eradicate the problem through the ways of Astanga Marga (Eightfold Path) of Buddhist philosophy making all aware for the maintenance of peace.
3. To make perfect utilization of the resources defined in the Asta Ja framework for the production of human use by learning the lesson of Buddha.
4. To produce the quality products for human satisfaction for the reduction of socio-economic problem in the globe.
5. To study the new geopolitical hegemony of the powered nation analyzing the sustainable development program for the maintenance of peace in the globe.

Methodology

Methodology has been, applied for the study is descriptive presentation in language. Further comparison the views of the sectors would be analyze with simple descriptive statistical method simply applied by presenting the graph how the opinion of the respondents given their views. With the study of the economic behavior of the society that could be analyzed how they are satisfied from the management of resources given in the questionnaire with the policy makers through the response of the respondents to the questionnaire given. Participant's observation, face-to-face interviews, interaction through questionnaires, and member checking are some process to find how the Model Village Program would be launching with the utilization of Asta Ja (Eight Ja) Resources with right direction of Asta Marga (Eightfold Path) for the achievement of Eight Sustainable goal identified in this study so far. Following would be the process of analyzing the study to come to the right designing Model Village program where Asta Marga would be studied to make all able to go on working for

the mobilization of Asta Ja resources focusing the achievement of eight goal of the sustainable development.

Origin of the Society and Civilization

Origination of the Civilized society

Civilization a lovely term to the entire world. Everyone wants to transformed into civilized one that means they all must come to be a noble citizen to make the society a peaceful living model village center. How this noble concept originated to create the right behavior in the community people? Becoming now the major issue to solve the problem of the society. Right behavior becomes the highly appreciated character of an individual for the wellbeing of the society what exemplified by the Buddha in this world. Therefore, what's the original points of civilization need to be known to all right now. Then the super behavior of human being that exists all living with full cooperation is the right way of civilization. Civilized characters could be generated from the right places where the sanctity of the environment prevails. That parts in the globe is the rightly notices one is Nepal lies in the lap of Himalayas where almighty Shiva devoted promoting noble disciples they all were devoting for the betterment of the human world. Generally, most of the people believing that the universe created by the almighties. It means the power is beyond the capacity of human being they mean the god is the creator. But who is the god and so powerful component coming with the objective to create the universe? Becoming the curiosity in the world. Who can give the answer of the question right now? Virtually this question remains ever unanswered. Therefore, all things remaining in the imagination articulating differently as per the capacity of the experts. In the ancient times there The almighties believing came to create the universe. Though the disparities in the society and the effort to become richer than the other one becoming the pain always hampering for overall progress and prosperity, why so happening in the globe must be addressed soon.

Since the time every expert talking the earth was just mysteriously looking as a ball before the spe-

cies coming to live in it. Then, after finding the part suitable for the species to live where they all adopting in natural visitations they start living. But homo sapiens seemingly found quite different from the other species, searching the comfortable part of the earth where they can have built shelter and grow food grains, vegetables and fruits in the field they start living. Human being characteristically with creative ability by nature innovating different devices for their comfort. In fact, the Hindu mythology gives its conformity the globe and vegetation's whatever seemingly are all the grace of the almighties. Virtually that's imaginary process rests upon the Brahma is the creator, Vishnu is the savior, and Mahesh is the destroyer of ignorance, misconduct and misbehaved. Where the trio played their role to manage the universal species and the matters necessitates to them for living has been widely believed. All the matter whatever find to read just are enigmatic and also interesting to know about the origin of the globe. With all these write up how originated becoming rather mysterious. The first scripture Rig Veda being the oldest written book about 1200 BC. It contains 1028 hymns with much of the illusion in myths that the stories to know about what the message to be known to all. Consequently, the other Vedas written are Yajur veda, Sama veda and Atharva veda all are translated in English and other languages. With all the Vedas came in the hand of Rishis in ancient time Rawana the king of Lanka meditates creating the verse in title Shiva Tandav Stotra to please Shiva the almighty who destroyed all the evils in the society for the protection of the species in this globe pleased and blessed him. Description of such almighties could be the right source are the books written in different languages in the mythological verse in the puranas. However, the volumes written in the ancient time becoming the source of the knowledge to create various subjects and the philosophical volume to make people enlightened for the maintenance of peace in their community.

Birth of mightier coming in the ancient time contributing some more for the social wellbeing

are believing renowned and worshiped are the gods. Just as Krishna who born in very crucial trap, after his birth he had to be separated from his parents' who, handover to Yashodha in Gokul. Growing in Gokul he showed surprising activities in playing with many things including daemons coming to kill him. His wonderful presence with his extraordinary capacity astonished much to the people living in Gokul. Fighting against giant daemon playing with snakes in the pound and so many amazing things he presented in Gokul. While Krishna was invited to the palace of Kansa his maternal uncle there showing unbelievable bravery and killed Kansa and gone to release parents from the jail and only the time when he met his parents becomes a painful matter upon the god himself all could be find reading the mythological stories.

Krishna used to be honored the god even blamed he kept thousands of ladies using all his wives. Even the reason behind this was mysterious. Once there was a cruel daemon Narakasur captured 16000 ladies under his control keeping them in custody. Krishna then wanted to release them all but that was very difficult by the ordinary people. He was not so ordinary and went to release them all by killing Narakasur. He killed Narakasur and released all the ladies. After being free from capturing they all said the society will not accept them because they were captured by the daemon. So, he accepted all ladies his wife. With such nobleness and other outstanding activities shown in the society protecting the saints and honest people smashing all the evils coming to hamper them he used to be honored the great God of Hindus. Krishna himself came to Nepal with his numbers of cows and supporters Gopal during the time of war in Mahabharata that could be read in the mythological scripts. The right parts Krishna reached on the bank of Holy river Bagmati, there now the famous Hindu Temple Pashupati Nath becoming the destination of pilgrimage especially from India and abroad. With all these many of the Rishis and Sages came and meditate living in the Cave of Himalayan hilly region originated their views writing different

types of Scripts definitely believed this part is the land of original civilization.

Ground of civilization

Looking for all about the civilization on what the argument raising about how its originated? Even it used to be claimed differently. Some of the believer says real civilized ethical concepts originated in the lap of Himalayas where the Vedas and various other spiritual scripts written by the devotees living in the caves. The other opine civilization originated on the bank of rivers where 'flood plains have historically been ideal places to develop human settlements'-web. The bank of river automatically becoming the comfortable place for transportation and also the source of water to drink and irrigation. Relatively such part of the globe becoming easier to develop for agriculture farming and starting of business for the habitats. Therefore, the right part of the globe first noticed where the civilization started with the kinds of productive society started in Mesopotamia (such as Assyria, above), thrived in the fertile flood plains between the Tigris and Euphrates Rivers in the South Asia, - the web pages. Civilization then becoming mysterious in the history claiming human being started to develop network in urban settlements. Human Settlement started in between 4000 and 3000 BCE, where they go on starting agriculture and trade what they produce the volume of surplus used to be exchanging on the support to the peopled living in adjoining parts that becoming the source of economic stability for their progress and prosperity. In addition, the civilization sprouting in the Mesopotamia its now in Iraq and also in Egypt. Then it was thriving in the Indus Valley in about 2500 BCE, and also in China in about 1599 BCE and in Central America now it is in Mexico in about 1200 BCE. So, most of the historical matter describing that the civilizations developed in every continent wherever species used to be living except the cold region Antarctica.

Reforming Social Living

Thinkers reforming the Social Living

Thinkers who played the guiding role of the community for welfare of the people living in

their settlement wherever they used to be living in. Talking about the 'ancient philosophy is the philosophy of slave-owning society' (A.S. Bogoolov-*History of Ancient Philosophy*; page-15, progress publication, 1985.) Slavery now becoming a shocking part of the the social norms that destroys the humanism everywhere need to be abolished. Contesting to this view Marx claim, the slave-owners, treats the other part as a means of production an of its own- reproduction' (*Ibid*, A.S. -p. 15.) Slaves mentioned here they are weaker parts of the society used to be treated to send to work in the field as they are moving in natural forces has been treated as the livestock. Therefore, the reason why Karl Marx came to emancipate the lower parts of the society pushing them raising their bargaining power. Ultimately philosophy becoming the source of inspiration for the starting of socialist system what to be followed in Russia and the other parts of the globe.

Believing on Almightyies

Since the evolution of the globe the species itself seem very much mysterious to count its details how all are surviving in the earth. Digging out all about the origination of the globe things they believe are rest upon the almightyies who have created the earth and the vegetation blanketing every suitability decorating the mother earth. Like in the same ways different amazing capacity shown by the personality in times they all renowned are the god and goddess. Rama, Sita, Vishnu, Laxmi, Shiva Parwati, Brahma and all the planets managing the universe are called the god and goddess.

As in the scriptures of Gita Krishna said to Arjuna if the religious situation falls in trouble there he himself used to be coming any time for the abolition of the evils and protect the pious dedication in the society. This is the first philosophical writing in the world has still been recognized. In the same way he said to Arjuna as: Descendant of Bharata, whenever, there is a decline in dharma and an abundance of unrighteousness, Krishna said at the same time 'I appeared every millennium to protect the virtuous and pious, to annihilate evildoers, and to establish My Dharma'.

Geeta 5 Chapter, 7 and 8 sloka. Becoming a great source of knowledge to know, how all can behave.

Great reformer Buddha and Chanakya

Like in the same way legendary personalities came into the earth contributing from their parts for the protection of the society used to be renowned in the globe. Just in Nepal Gautam Buddha get birth in Lumbini enlightened entire human world making them realized what the right thing to be perform for the welfare of the people. The personality again came to the earth is Bishnugupta Chanakya for the transformation of the society into mightier perspectives. Especially he guided to Chandragupta Maurya to give noble rule making people happy in every moment. Chandragupta Maurya founded the Maurya Empire in 322 BCE when he conquered the kingdom of Magadha and the northwestern Macedonian satrapies. Chanakya encourages Chandragupta Maurya for the augmentation of the armies to take over the throne of Magadha. After conquering the Nanda Empire, Chandra Gupta founded Maurya rain in c. 320 BCE with the noble support of Bishnugupta Chanakya when Chandra Gupta was only 20 years 'of young age.

Now in India all noticing about Rastriya Swayamsevak Sangh (RSS) that was driven by predominant Hindutva ideology was rooted in the strategies and military policy of Chanakya. Chanakya was very much famous personality, who has given the war and foreign policy to keep good relation among the countries who used to be eyeing to capture the Magadh. He wrote the Artha Shastra the right source book of economics that used to be studied all over. In his Arthashastra he highlighted six-fold policy including: war, peace, military, marching, alliance, and double policy. With all these he wanted to steadily ruling the world successfully applying the policy what he has given to the generations. Following the same steps presently India has been adopting RSS, (Rastriya Swoyamsevak Sangha) given high priority to manage the state administration. Periodically India has been thinking to change the motion to go ahead with Research and Analytical Wings (RAW) targeting the adverse situation playing by the neighbors to manage.

Like in the same ways personalities emerging in different countries for the reformation of the social living were always renowned. Therefore everyone who are lively standing their steps on the earth must come to be a man of immortal spirit that only can do remarkable in the community. In this way different thinkers who came in the earth deserving the capacity to build some more things adding new model for the maintenance of peace and stability are the ever memorial in the heart of the people in the globe. The things a new becomes and urgently needed would be these days definitely is the peace in the world. Therefore, every intellectual must come to be thinking about the peace center from where sparking of light of peace to cover the world at once. That may become Lumbini the birth place of Buddha for this holly purpose.

Resource Management for Human Use

Resource management for human satisfaction

Human satisfaction becomes the quantifying rod of the human living in peace. If the things of the daily needs sufficiently available people that satisfies equally may go to reach to achieve the goal of peace and harmony in the society. Then there arises the need to find out the relation between resources that bring to be changing for human use and the human behavior. As in the ancient philosophy mentioning the major parts of spirituality that contrasts with the material world what described by Marx. Like in the same way the matters come from the nature well describing in the Asta Ja (Eight Ja) frame work to be utilized perfectly. If perfectly used the resources available managing all live in the Model Village would be perfectly utilizing for production that may used for the human satisfaction. If so happens that brings wonderful returns of the glamorous day in every community.

Asta Ja z(Eight Ja) resources must be guided through the enlightening ways of Astanga Marga (Eight Fold Path) of Buddha for the transformation of nobleness of the people in the community to go for mobilization of the resources to change all into production for human use. This process just articulating very simply but the way what

here has been describing maintaining tranquil relation among the members in the community. The same noble settlement becomes the foundation of peace all over the human world.

The teaching whatever we learn from Buddha becoming valuable notion to manage the human resources. Therefore, the lesson given by the Buddha if learn by the leader leading the government and the parties would be the mater of transformation of the character of people in the human world to make them all social being with abundance of the properties in equal basis.

Asta Ja (Eight Ja) Framework

Asta Ja (Eight Ja) should be the central part of the study for every academician and the academic institution in the world. It's very right way to describe the resources available in the nature. Ja comes in the eight number of Nepali Vernacular forms the word that identifies the resources. Just as Ja: 1.Jal- water, 2. Jamin- land, 3. Jungle-forest, 4.Jadibuti- medicinal and aromatic herbs, 5. Jarajuri- Plants, 6.Jalabayu- Climate, 7. Janabar-animal, and Janashakti- human resource. With the description of the resource the identical matters to all know how to manage well for the benefits of the human world would be the best way to manage the society into peaceful living in the entire globe. Following the figure stands visible to know all about the resources how many kinds they are to make the species lively in this earth.

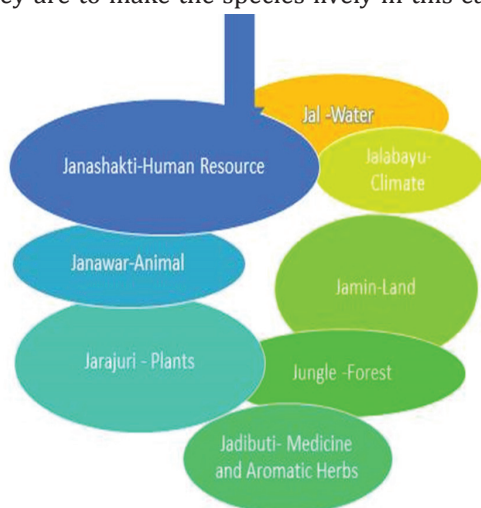


Fig. 1

These all are the fundamental identification of the resources. If the planner of the entire countries always keeps source of inspiration so that they could perfectly identify the resources. If they identified perfectly they will keep managing all with perfect manner to send them for the production. Along with the production of the products for human use perennial source of the resources also would be reserved that may be conserved for the use of the same for the coming generations. With such manner environment will be well managed reducing the global warming in the globe. To manage the resources, the human resource must be kept with skillful qualities giving the lesson of Astanga Marga (Eightfold Path) of Buddha. Surveying on the significant part of the resources how that can be used as in the following:

Q5.1.What aspect of resources has to be, focused in light of income generation and increasing living standard of the people?

Table 1

a.	careful use of the resources	120 (34.3%)
b.	Identifying the resources	40 (7.1%)
c.	valuing the resources how could be used	123 (123.1%)
d.	Finding the resources for industrial purpose	25 (7.1%)
e.	Most of the resources bring changes into production	42 (12%)

objective to receive the opinion on careful use of the resources for that alternative queries given as: a Identifying the resources on what 120 that is 34.3 percent participated and they suggested to use the capital resources carefully. And in the same way identifying the resources favored by 40 that is 11.4 percent participant agreed that the resources must be identified to what that could be used purposefully must be identified. Then again valuing the resources how they could be used responded by the persons participated are 123 that is 35.1 percent concerned value the resources before and the after the use adding the value what the outcome would be at hand. So as the other d. finding the resources for industrial

purpose responded by the number 25 that is 7.1 percentage of the participants agree the resources used to be purposefully produced the product processing in the industries so that the product becomes worth in common use or send all to the market. The next e. most of the resources bring change into products for human use that supposed to be the resources remaining unused that become useless. Here the argument upon the issues differently trying to receive the opinion the figure here gives the clear picture herein.

Astanga Marga (Eightfold Path) learning

Buddha has given the lesson Astanga Marga (eightfold path) to make all aware what the righteous thing they all could do in their lifetime. Astanga Marga (Eightfold Path) just goes as: Right view, Right intension, Right speech, Right action, Right livelihood, Right effort, Right mindfulness, and Right concentration. These all are the noble ways to be followed for the maintenance of the matters available in the globe. If the way followed under the guidance of the Buddha who devoted for the human welfare would be the matter of learning to make all disciplined.



Fig. 2

After learning these eight sect of the valued lesson of the Buddha all become noble citizen with

well-disciplined minded to control all the corrupted behavior from their own mind. Society segmenting in the groups to settle them in the community designing Model Village, they all will be able to work on the resources available in their own community what described in Asta Ja (Eight Ja) framework.

Q.5.2. How do you rate Buddhist Philosophy for Community Development?

The diagram depicts the clear picture how Buddha concentrated on the philosophy of community development as:

Table 2

a.	it's really a perfect instrument	78 (22.3%)
b.	Not so useful	37 (10.6%)
c.	It ruins the society	15 (4.3%)
d.	This philosophy becomes right guidelines for development	134 (38.4%)
e.	AstaMarga of Buddha is right relevant to this time to control	85 (24.4%)

Responding to the query whether the philosophy of Buddhism supporting community development with the alternatives a. It is really a perfect instrument there 78 participants in favor that is 22.3 percent out of the total here 349 respondents. And again in b. there Buddha's views is not so useful for community development argued by 37 participants that is 10.6 percent out of the total participants, in the same way c. the participants totally against Buddhism in community development responding its totally ruins the society are 15 that is 4.3 percent. Likewise, in d. in favor of this philosophy becomes right guidelines for development are 134 that is 38.4 percent out of the total respondents. Concerning to the hindrances of the development the last alternative designed that is e. Asta Marga of Buddha is right, relevant to this time to control all the evils here the participants are 85 that is 24.4 percent out of the total 349 participants participated in this issue.

Sustainable development through Human Satisfaction

Sustainable Development model

Now the alarming matter conceptually became all over is the sustainable development which has been announced by the UN, on 25 September 2015 aiming to make it functional for the achievement of the 17 goal within 2030. It's very ambitious program of the UN but not are so worth achieving in the speculative timeframe. Therefore, in this study all the 17 goals are reduced into 8 for the study with righteous description and combining most of the significance theme of the program. Surveys has been done with the question given to the respondents is:

Q.6.1. can we reduce such problems to sustainable development? (select one or many and you can add more)

The goal to achieved within 2030 are 17 becoming very large numbers to implement and measure then a question floated to the respondents they responded like in the following figure

Table 3

a.	Reorient Development	126 (35%)
b.	Promote self-reflection	122 (33.9%)
c.	Promote sharing	151 (41.9%)
d.	Being good to all	89 (24.7%)
e.	Utilizing the available resources	114 (31.7%)

The above figure shows that the reorientation of development what has been given by the UN are 126 (35% from the total respondents), The next 122 (33.9%) are in favor of promotion self-reflection, then again 151 (41.9%) said it should be promoted by sharing. 89 (24.7%) Were saying all have to be involved in the program being good to all. And lastly respondents saying to utilize the available resources are 114 (31.7%). Therefore, the number of the goal what has been laid need to be reoriented before to send it for implementation. Below is the list of goals how could be reduced into best of logics.

- End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition, and promote sustainable agriculture/ Zero Hunger (SDG 2)
- Equitable quality education (SDG 4)
- Water and sanitation for all (SDG 6)
- Accessible to energy or Affordable and Clean Energy (SDG 7)
- Full and productive employment / Decent Work and Economic Growth (SDG 8)
- Reduce inequality and End poverty in all its forms everywhere (SDG 10)
- Sustainable consumption and production pattern (SDG 12)
- Protect eco system / life on Land (SDG 15)

Here, picking up the eight goal choosing them all may cover the 17 mentioned in the Sustainable development goal of the UN are all selective domains are given in the following diagram:



Fig. 3

After analyzing all these, the next would be the human psychology that also put into the questions to get response from the participants here they eagerly done giving their opinion as in the section E. Human Psychology.

Human Satisfaction

Resource mobilization happens to produce the products for human use. Processing through what the products came to satisfy the people maintains peace in the living community. If the community

living in the model village with well satisfaction they all come to work together for the maintenance of peace in the community. Consequently, human satisfaction becomes a major part for peace and prosperity. In course of maintenance of the people living satisfactorily resource should be perfectly mobilized through the indemnification, utilization, well conserving cyclical model. Because the individual well satisfied would be

generating the way for maintaining peace in the particular society. If the same program launching in the entire globe every people equally becomes satisfied would be rightly contributing for peace in the globe. Therefore, the thinker and devotee the Buddha has given the way how to be satisfied in the community living through the way given bellow becoming the great source of generating happiness in the entire world:

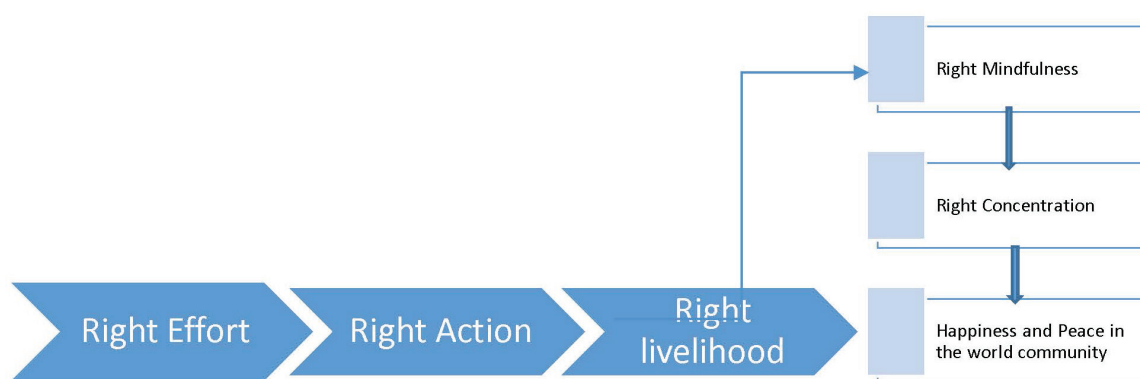


Fig. 4

Talking all about Maslow here the psychologists developed the model by defined the needs scientifically always making people aware what the level they are reaching for what the need hunting gradually as in the figure given here (taken as in the web page)



Fig. 5

Development indeed a step by step movement forwarding ahead. Therefore, when the physical needs are air for breath, water for drink that quenches the thirsts, food gratify the hunger, employment makes all working for earning or managing the food and other requirements. Then again sleeps for rest for reenergizing the pace of oneself movement again, clothing to be safe from the cold and also to cover the shame in the com-

munity. In addition, the well-dressed also seem very nice and beautiful in the society. Then also reproduction need could be said sexual one also rely in basic needs. Then the need of Safety arises in that assurance or the believe on personal security, employment opportunity available, management of the resources for reproduction and generating income, care of health and assurance they all will be safe in their entire lives, and also securing the property with well management are all happen in this section. Here so plenty of the needs driving the model village community for economic development.

The next Maslow defines the need forwarding to reach to the stage of love and belongings friendship, intimacy, family, sense of connection all the needs hoped to be, met in this step while they are reaching.

Model Village Community

Model Village

Human living is the destination of the peace where all the community people used to be learn-

ing the lesson of Astanga Marga (eight-fold path). For all the same model village must be managed in different parts of the country. If well managed community village becomes the source of inspiration to the people for the maintenance of peace. Right Livelihood becomes the basic foundation for peace in the model village. Right livelihood of the community as at the time of Buddha used to manage Sangha (Community) for his disciple how used to be living learning the lesson of Astanga Marga (Eightfold Path) to become noble and disciplined citizen of a nation. Concerning to this concept a question has been asked as:

Q.7.1.Can it be made to manage community working together competitively mobilizing the resources as defined the Asta Ja (Eight Ja) resources ? (please choose one or many)

Table 4

a.	Definitely it goes for sustainable peace in the world	116 (35.6%)
b.	All the resources in the definition of Asta Ja must be utilized	115 (35.3%)
c.	Right way of utilizing resources produce a lot products for human satisfaction	100 (30.7%)
d.	Sustainable Peace is the urgent need of the people	70 (21.5%)
e.	Eight Ja goes on defining resources and making it perfect utilization.	70 (21.5%)

Respondents of the questions were very much curious to go through the ways what the concept has been floated. Concerning on the option given to them a. definitely it goes for sustainable peace were 116 that is 35.6% out of total respondents. The next is the all the resources in the definition of Asta Ja must be utilized were responding by 115 that is 35.3% and also c. right way of utilizing resources produce a lot product for human satisfaction are 100 that is 30.7%, the next in Sustainable peace is urgently needed accepted by 70 that is 21.5% and the last Eight Ja goes on

defining resources for utilization also responded by 70 that is 21.5%. With all such syndrome of response Asta Ja resources in the model village becoming highly significant part of the economic development that determines sustainable peace in the community. Keeping attention on the views of respondents, an integrated model could be, designed with the purpose for holistic development approach that may effectively launching, with right procedure to manage the community. That may become the right way to maintain sustainable peace in the entire human world. Modeling the villages in both the side managing forming the mechanism just presented bellow to raise the living standard of the people in equal standard for the purpose to control the crime along the border becoming relevant to this study. The Chief Guest and Key Note Speaker Mr. S.D. Muni was the attraction of the conference.

With all the discussion on Model Village how it becomes sustainable is the considerable matter to all. That model becomes systematized with the following model committee forming in every village under Government level coordination committee in the Boarder. Adhikari has suggested if both the boarder side designed model village there will be reduced the problem of social dispute. So that village in both the boarder side should be equally developed maintaining the standard of living to control the boarder misconduct.

Management of Model Village Community

Community definitely becomes the base of the peace wherever they used to be living must be disciplined for the maintenance of peace and prosperity of right livelihood what the lesson given by the Buddha becoming the great source of inspiration. So, that and integrated structure for the management of model village has been given in the following charts where every stakeholder used to be making involve for the maintenance of peaceful community living in the model village as in the following structured model:

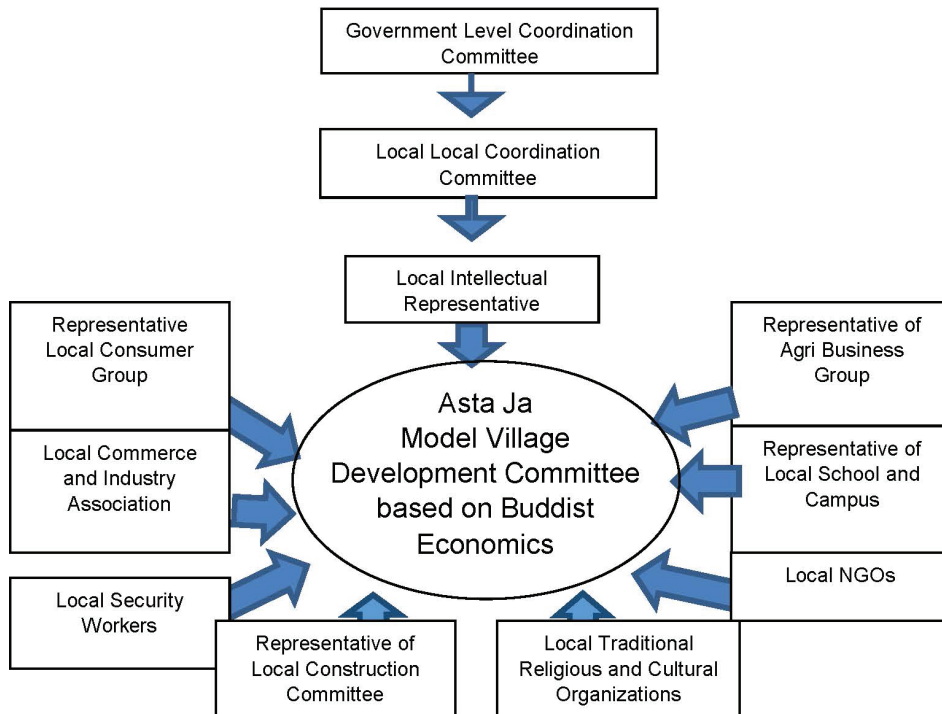


Fig. 6: Model Village Development Committee

In this model all, the community people are working together for the achievement of designing the Asta Ja managed Model Village with Buddhist Economic perspective. The model constituting a committee naming might be different from proposed with the representation of agro business, school campus, local NGOs, cultural and religious organization, construction committee, security worker, industrial association, also comprising with local consumer group will be effective to make all actively working to achieve the goal whatever we perform.

Sustainable Peace and Development

Sustainable peace

This statement attempt to be, tested by ranking by the respondents even they remarked giving the wait how it could be, ranked. Like in the same way, it has been given in the following table.

Buddhist economics, which stresses on reducing suffering and enhancing peace and cooperation, is useful for the contemporary development practices.

Table 5

No.	1-Much Sure	2-Sure	3-Neutral/relative,	4-Not sure	5- absolutely not
1	23.1%	40%	21.4%	13.7%	1.8%

Eight good paths of Buddhism and Asta Ja approach (mobilizing eight major resources in sus-

tainable manner) of development can be linked in the process of resource use.

Table 6

No.	1-Much Sure	2-Sure	3-Neutral/relative,	4-Not sure	5- absolutely not
2	19.3%	48.4%	20.5%	10.4%	1%

Model Village Program based on the Asta Ja approach linked with the eight good paths of Bud-

dhism is relevant and effective technique for sustainable development.

Table 7

No.	1-Much Sure	2-Sure	3-Neutral/relative,	4-Not sure	5- absolutely not
3	16.9%	41.4%	27.1%	13.1%	1.5%

Objective of the study to design the model to use globally that may keep reaching or achieving ultimately the sustainable peace in the world. That has given in the designing integrated model in the above table even in detail presentation to know all about the same model has been, given here.

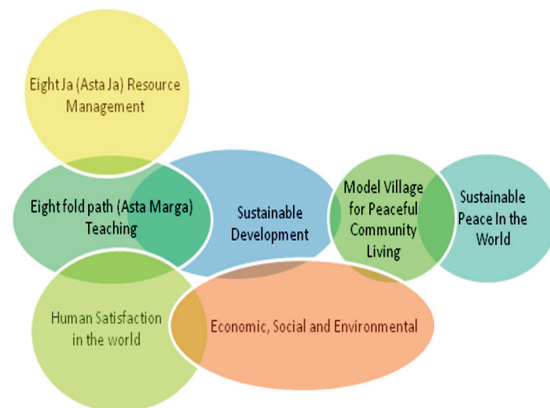


Fig. 7

In this figure in one circle gives Asta Ja (Eight Ja) resources that becomes functional after learning the next Asta Marga (Eightfold Path) human resources becomes functional to use the resources that produces right product for the satisfaction of the people meeting the demand as per their needs. The activities linked to the point of Human satisfaction clearly seen in the figure.

After that, the sustainable development given by the UN also becomes successful achieving the goal within the stipulated time, for that economic, social, and environmental benefits would be rightly raising the livelihood of the people by caring the environment reducing the global warming. With all these, an integrated model designed to develop for achieving ultimate goal of sustainable development by maintaining sustainable peace in the human world.

Buddhist Economics Model to Achieve Sustainable Peace in the World

Here mentioned all the analytical part based on the response of the participants who paved rightly their concern to design a model village based on Buddhist Economics. This modality becoming assets to the human community that hoped to reach to the stage of sustainable peace in the entire world. Aiming to form a community that is well disciplined for achieving all the goals that's for the sake of making people happy starts from individual. If psychologically and individual prepared learning all the lesson required to go on working to mobilized the resources would be well able to manage a family in right livelihood. Then with the process that happen in the family reflects to the community livelihood combining to work for the achievement of peace to manage human happiness all over.



Fig. 8

Family Integration for Sustainable Peace in the World

In the model depicting the source that starts from individuals in him/her if reminding the Eightfold Path right view create the way where to go. The step follows the right thinking that articulating the same what was thought rightly then the

performance goes on making the society happy with the outcome of the right action in the right livelihood in a family. Then across the right effort and right mindfulness happiness will be fill in the mind to be rightly sitting in concentration. Therefore, the integrated model shown geared by three domains of human psychology.

Geopolitical aspect of the states for the maintenance of Peace

Prof Jeffrey Sachs says 'war is the enemy of economic development' so that we all should come together to stop the war happens to be starting. It's because the war destroys humanitarian status just as now the war between Russia and Ukraine becoming the right instance to be realized. So, as the war in the Ukraine destroyed the beautiful land producing food grains and fruits and vegetable that used to be sending in foreign markets. Along with the pipe lining of gas to support Europe also hearing disturbed that cause the scarcities in the countries where it supplying. With all the impact of war becoming strongly hampering human world. So, now the need of coexistence, cooperation, working together honestly among becoming urgent to slow down all the misconduct in the community. Thus the major objective is to maintenance of peace in the globe with new geopolitical ways has been highlighted by Sachs in his insightful articles on New Geopolitics in the globe.

National Building Movement and peace accord

Nation building movement is the strategic part of action of the leader that could be solved. The leader came to build the country like in Singapore, maintaining the shantytown part of land he managed making fertile and industrial part of the world. Now with his effort and his benevolent leadership he made Singapore and right Singapore hanging on the tongue of the people in the entire world.

Likewise, Maotse Tung came in the scene among the leader a charismatic one to form the China as now a big and energetic peoples' nation to this time. Now under the leadership of Xi Jing Ping's leadership aiming to make the nation

first in terms of richness, abilities and so more becoming a major source of inspiration to the entire world. Then Malaysia was in trouble before the effort of Mahathir became a wonderful country to make it a distance to reach the people from the world. Likewise, South Korea the country sinking in poverty, to whom Nepal also sent 500 tons of rice to support for feeding the people suffering famine. Situation of the country changed by the leadership of the Park Chung Hi the then president to make it a rich now becoming an industrial nation producing unique types of products sending all in the foreign market. In the same way African countries after the ruling of Nelson Mandela drastically transforming into self-sustainable economic development. With all the effort done by the leaders in their respective countries could satisfied the citizens living and working with their nobleness hailed by the teaching Astanga Marga (Eightfold Path) of the Buddha becoming instrumental for the maintenance of peace encouragingly.

Theories of New Hegemony and peace

Prof. Jeffrey categorized five hegemonic theories in current politics. The first three are Hegemonic Stability theory, that may go through; competitive hegemonic theory, Declining theory and Realist theory. The theory Thucydides 'holds that china's rise has ushered in a period of confrontation between the United States and China, alongside the ongoing confrontation of the United States and Russia' -*sir Jeffrey*. Most of the intellectuals also might be ignorant about the Thucydides theory that, Jeffrey sir is making all aware about how it works in brief. So, far reading in the web this theory related to the realism that believes '1.the international system is anarchic', that means the super power what exercises to make relation among the countries. Then the next '2. States are the most important actors and the next, 3.all the states within the international system are unitary, relation of the actors on the process of utilizing the resources. And '4. primary concern of all the states is survival'. Realizing all the fact of the situation prevailing in the state security measures used to be made strongly by deputing military

and arm forces the same has given by Bishnugupta Chanakya.

In competitive theory here China and US coming in front with strategic hegemonic power. The Competition Theory, sometimes relating to the Thucydides Trap theory, that shows the rivalries between China and the US holds egoistic competition and also the same existing with the US and Russia these days. Then the hegemonic decline theory; indicates the ability to stabilize international policies wouldn't be able to go by the United States. Hegemonic power has been at hand of the US also at the brink of declining power of Britain after the world war II. Now the US also in hegemonic declining theory because it becomes unable to exercise the hegemonic power for the stabilization of the world politics. International Realism theory based on the status maintained by the nation. The theory on the way of the great powered nations like the China, the United States, The EU, Russia and increasingly India all playing to share the powers, in the region such as Brazil, Indonesia, Iran, Pakistan, and Saudi Arabia and others» –Sachs. Multilateralism theory becomes the best Sachs describes by nature they all go for the global cooperation in the end it is most essential process to this time. The theory of Multilateralism described here that can be maintained by the UN institutions. If the UN became able to handle the geopolitics managing cooperation with all its member nation peace in the entire human world becomes ensured. This organization may deal with the cases off war, dangerous technologies, or human-induced climate change; Jeffrey relates this behavior couldn't change the society into model village settlement. This theory cannot work due to the problem of excessively raising disobedient and untrusted towards the organization. This organization has its domination of the super power of the US, even this organization wants cooperation among the nation resolving problem if happened in any part of the globe.

Because this organization calls for cooperation among the nations. Jeffrey sir says 'multilateralism is often dismissed as excessively idealistic be-

cause it calls for cooperation among nations, yet it will have argued that it is in fact more realistic than the Realist Theory'. With all these Jeffrey given a great lesson to the people who are studying political science and working as in a diplomatic mission. With all these I would like to include the other hegemonic, religious theory. Because religion has greater coverage like the politics. Now Christianity horribly expanding to the Asian nation capturing the poverty in the rural parts of the countries like Nepal. Therefore, the religious theory becoming rightly effective in geopolitical hegemony. Then after comes Marxist socialist hegemonic theory that became powerful approach in the politics. Class struggle and also focusing on the interests of the power of globally mobilizing financial capital. Then again Jeffrey sir has given the other theory is Immanuel Wallenstein's core periphery theory. Then after the clash-of-civilizations theory of Samuel Huntington also are the useful theory mentioned even all need to make more clear with detail description.

Emerging nations just after the ancient evolution, the concepts how to manage the particular community becoming a significant part of politics in the human world. Consequently, the globe came into different segment in terms of the community later the same were named countries all identified with geopolitical boundaries. Sharing the globe into different countries where the people also identified with the definition of the nationality can't easily go everywhere crossing the border without the permission of the visiting countries to visit. With the formation of the countries in their special features deserving different types of resources need to be utilized for the promotion of the socio-economic development of the particular countries. In course of utilizing the resources if done perfectly under visionary leadership leading a nation becomes very strong in socio-economic perspectives. Such are the country just could be taken in bright example of Singapore there Lee Kuan Yeu came into seen to change the country into abundance. With the effort of Lee shanty-town state of the island changed into a beautiful and well abundant country in the world map.

This is the earth some spirituals say it's all created by the almighty for the species now find living perpetually. If well imagined this is really a mysterious in its position and the nature providing the shelter, food, and well living as per the characteristics of the species. With so happen by nature but the human being seems to be superior to the other species doing some more in this globe. They started living house, planting fruits trees and food grains to receive them for survival. Along with all they also invented clothes to cover their body from using bark of the trees, leafs, and the skins of the animals at the very beginning, now fabrics to were people apparently coming in front with the right standards of wearing in the society. Deriving the skills from the worm, the ancestors, the same improving now the way how to produce standard products different types and valued products for the purpose of wearing have been producing.

Intellectual effort to create the new world

Intellectual effort of Israel for the new and creative world.

Prominent philosopher of this time and historian Yuval Noa Harari writes in his book *Sapiens* 'myths and fictions accustomed people, nearly from the moment of birth, to think in certain ways, behaves in accordance with certain standards, to want certain things and to observe certain rules'. As the rules form automatically based on the behavior of the people that valued a lot for the society. Similarly, congruent variation of culture in the society that becomes valuable assets to the nation. Then, Yuval, again writes 'every culture has its typical beliefs, norms and values, but these are to constant flux' becoming the line of thinking how the society came into forming the nation creating ruling norms for the stability of the country. Intellectuality of Jews has been always appreciating, because Karl Marx is Jews who propounded Marxism for the equalization of the status of people living in the globe. Then the great scientist Albert Einstein is also Jews who invented many and went America at the time of Hitler's ruling in Germany. He invented atomic power, the same dropped in Hiroshima and Naga-

saki destroying the infrastructure killing millions of people was the great crime committed. Now the Facebook innovator Zuckerberg also Jews who created easy way making relation devices for all users becoming a great gift of the society. Israel is new born country coming in its present nation. On May 14, 1948, in Tel Aviv, Jewish Agency Chairman David Ben-Gurion proclaims the State of Israel, establishing the first Jewish state in 2,000 years. Ben-Gurion became Israel's first premier. After its establishment this country surrounded by the femininity Arabians and Palestine rivalries after we are hearing dispute over the occupation of land that has been long standing remaining unsolved. However, Israelis are so laborious they could come successfully to change the deserted land into well fertile greeneries becoming the boon for the entire world.

Diplomatic mission from the Israel to the countries

Glorious ruling part of the government of the countries is to make congenial relation among the countries in the world through the way of starting the diplomatic mission in the countries in the world. Like in the same way Israeli diplomatic mission working very effectively for mobilizing the community people for production purposes appreciating by the community of the countries wherever they are working. In Nepal Israeli mission has been promoting the agricultural program mobilizing the people going in different remote parts of the courtiers becoming the gift to the nation these days. Like in the same ways Israelis are supporting to the farmers in India and abroad becoming the great source of technology transformation for the enhancement of the farm production.

Israeli mission and excellency Hanan Goder in Nepal

Presently Israeli Ambassador, Mr. Hanan Goder from Israel to Nepal contributing a lot to Nepal. I wanted to have human resource with high level of their skill working in agricultural production in faster rate in Nepal. Himalayan nation like Nepal can produce the produce that may help keeping good health of the people if they find the product

consuming in their daily living. That type of food product I would like to share from Nepal producing a lot so that we can supply the agro-products to the international levels. Even Israeli worked hard maintaining environment even difficult to manage for the production of different types of agricultural products. They becoming successful to supply enough quantity of products for the use inside the country and they are sending the same outside particularly in Europe and in the US market making them they are making the country rich by receiving the return from the use of the resources hardly created by their skill. Observing all the same in Israel I myself thinking in my mind and went to find Nepalese working in Israel and discussed the same how we could attain the same in our country. Requesting them back home and start the same in Nepal some they backed from Israel started farm following systematic process. Maha Agriculture Farm, Shalom Agriculture Farm and many in the periphery in Kathmandu Valley with the help of excellency the ambassador Hanan Godar becoming the great gift to the farmers and the people living in Kathmandu that become enough supplying in the market even during the time of blockade from India.

Most of the Nepalese went Israel for employment working as a care giver and agriculture labor seem very active and sincere at work. So, that I requested excellency Mr. Hanan help us sending the youth to work and learn farming in Israel for short term that may meet the need of the labor and also they would be learning techniques that may transfer in Nepalese agriculture after they back. He agreed but not been satisfied with the performance of the organization he somehow connected and asked 'which one would be the organization could worth to be believed commence the same you saying to work with'. Then I told him Small Farmers Development Bank now it's changed Small Farmer's Microfinance Financial Institution. Then he agreed and he help starting sending youths selecting from Small Farmers Cooperative becoming now the great source of technology transfer for the extension of Agriculture Model Transformation in every part of the country. With all these Excellency Mr. Hanan

Goder is very kind person to Nepal who has given the opportunity to go and learn agricultural farming on the package, learning, earning, and returning slogan becoming very much popular. Till now about 4 thousand youth getting opportunity to get training and back with handsome income starting various farm project supporting greatly for economic prosperity of the country. Recently the program to send the students from the Agriculture and Forest University Rampur Chitawan also started by sending 100 graduate student to learn Israeli farming becoming a great gift to Nepal. This program will be helpful to develop high skill agriculture technician in Also he is initiating to the government to start seven excellent center to provide training to the youths who can't get opportunity to go Israel would be hope a great starting what will be a foundation of economic prosperity of Nepal. Therefore, let's work with Israeli people through the way widening by Mr. Hanan. Nepal may provide tremendous opportunity for employment to the youths from abroad then they need not to be worry to seek the employment in the outside countries. country. So that a hegemonic creativity theory has been adopting by Israel activating through Shalom Club members in each of its diplomatic mission in the countries.

New model for maintenance of the relation

The ambassador to Israel excellency Mr. Hanan Goder is very creative personality working in Nepal for the community development becoming an admirable part of his performance. He used to be helping the community for quality production of agro products applying the Israeli technology becoming a popular model in Nepal. Besides he is making different model to link the highest part of the world Mt. Everest to the lowest one in Israel the dead sea by publishing postal ticket with the emblem of Mt. Everest and the dead sea has been given herein. Nepal to be standing with International peace center and a new food store in near future to promote tourism industries that may could be the right source of income for the national development has been envisaged with the help of Israel. For the sake to be close with

the government and government of both countries Mr. Hanan Goder came out with the new way to publish postal ticket as in the following symbol becoming a new source for the extension of tourism in both the countries. Because if someone came to Nepal visiting the base camp of Mt. Everest may be looking the monument and the ticket may keep interest to visit the lowest part of the world dead sea.

His performance not only remain to the ticket publication but also he went Mt. Everest Base camp to collect stone for the construction of monument in dead sea and also he brought stone from dead sea and constructed monument in the base camp side becoming strong bridge to promote tourism industries in both Nepal and Israel if realized rightly by the government of Nepal. Like in the same way he used to go to the forest cleaning the garbage in Bajrabarahi making involve the member of Shalom Club. And also some program he used to be making all the Club members actively working for the protection greeneries even going to the Shiva Puri forest to build trail to walk and plant the saplings are all the significant contribution he has been doing encouraging people to work for environment protection.

Suggestions and Recommendation

Starting of the document itself gives light on how to start peace and prosperity in the society. Living in the age of devastating situation of the human world most of the living beings are suffering from the natural calamities and the pandemic just as since December 2019 the Corvid hampered a lot to the people almost in the entire world. Then after the destructive war and dispute in the society happening in the countries presently between Russia and Ukraine threatening human world. So, the way how all the disputes could be resolve permanently with the following measures:

1. Model Village Development Program if launched everywhere could be managed the society with well-disciplined manner on the utilization of Asta Ja resources learning the lesson Astanga Marga of the Buddha

2. Entrepreneurship Development Program by providing training to the working population in each of the countries would be self-reliant will be rightly engaged in productive sector
3. Learning of noble lesson of the Buddha to make all disciplined to go for different walk of national life eradicating corruption and mismanagement of the society for the maintenance of Sustainable peace in the Human world.
4. Maintenance of global Economic Harmony become possible adopting Buddhist Economics in the human world.
5. Realization of New Geopolitical situation in the globe

Conclusion

Concerning to such war and terror, people in the entire world want peace safeguarding the earth forever. Jeffrey Sachs says 'no global structure of peace can be stable and secure unless all parties recognize other's legitimate security interest'. Hence, 'the crisis over the Ukraine and Taiwan are to be resolved'. For the maintenance of peace 'the major powers will need to pause and consider the strategic perspectives of the other side'. With all this peace in the human world would be assured. By considering Ukrainian territorial and sovereignty it has not undermine on the part of security of Russia. or the management of resources maintaining peace in the entire world, let's make international center of peace in Lumbini for the enlightenment of the people all over the world. If so started the center in Lumbini learning the lesson of Buddha Astanga Marga(Eightfold Path) all will be disciplined living in the model village community will be instrumental to stop war and terror in the entire human world.

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